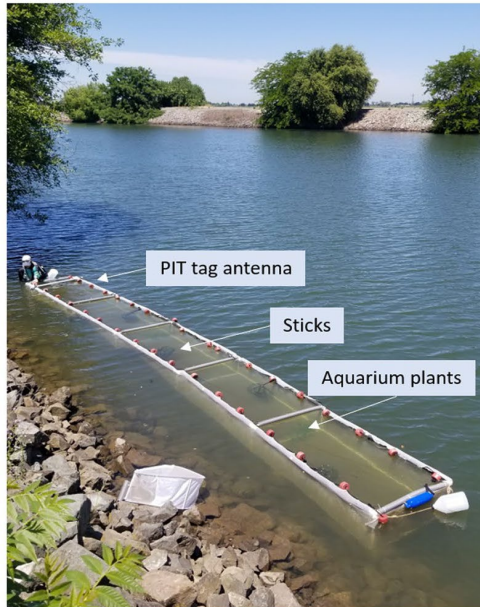
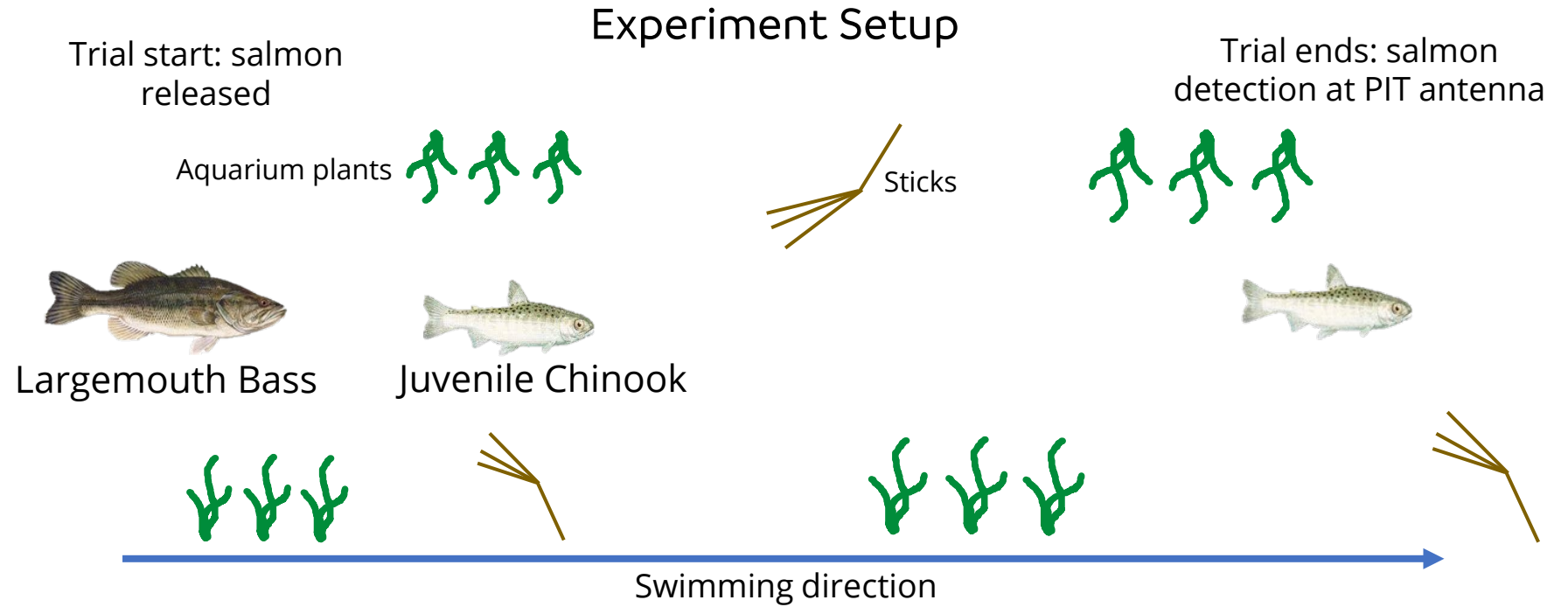


Environmental conditions and Juvenile Chinook salmon antipredator behavior

Fig 1c (Sabal et. al., 2021)



Trials conducted:
 +/- overhead shade
 +/- habitat structure
 +/- Largemouth Bass Predator
 salmon origin (hatchery vs wild)



Major findings:
 Shade presence significantly impacted antipredator behavior
 → Increased behavior magnitude
 → Varied escape tactics (slower “caution” swimming)
 → No effect of habitat structure

Take-away-point(s):
 1. Shaded riparian zones are important for avoiding predation.
 2. Environmental cues can shape the magnitude and type of antipredator behavior of Chinook Salmon.